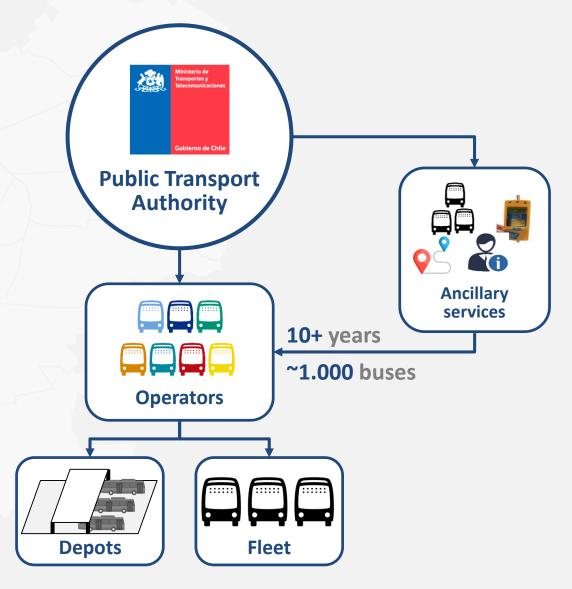
# Essential Contents Tendering Processes: Public Transport Operation and Fleet Supply





#### **SYSTEM STRUCTURE OF 2005**

- ✓ Public transport Units were defined by geographic zones
- ✓ Public transport operators own or lease bus depots
- ✓ Public transport operator own buses fleet
- ✓ Two payment items: per passenger and per kilometer
- Quality requirements according to frequency and regularity compliance
- ✓ Technological support and fare collection system through ancillary services



## **USERS EVALUATION**



Old fleet and poor maintenance



Poor drivers performance and quality of service



Low reliability in waiting times



High level of fare evasion



Difficulties to access to information for users



Low compliance in detentions at bus stops



Poor state of bus stops infrastructure



# **NEW SCHEME**



## **MAIN CITY NEEDS**



More public space for people and better use of roads



Travels efficiency



High Service Quality



**Modal integration** 



Public transport priority



Reduction of emissions and acoustic pollution

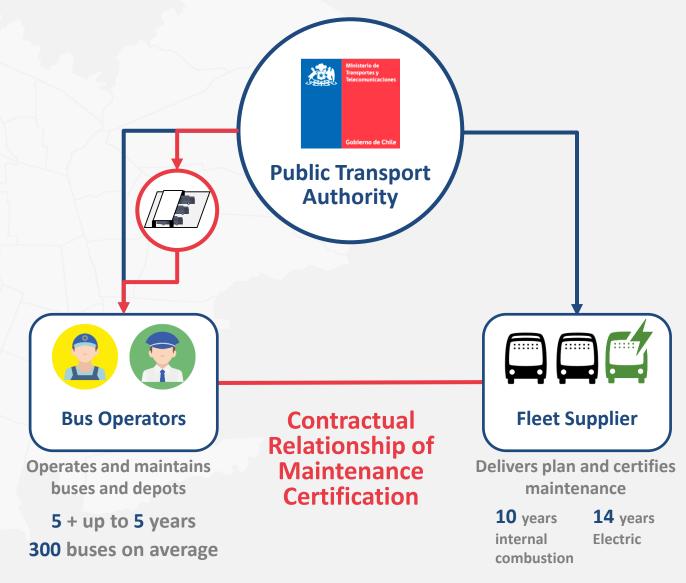


Flexibility to meet changes in travel demands

#### **2018 SCHEME DESIGN**

#### **New scheme**

- ✓ Separates capital investment from operation expenses
- ✓ Facilitates operational continuity
  - ✓ Reduces Units size
  - ✓ Provides greater flexibility
- ✓ Promotes competition in tendering processes and contracts
- ✓ Improves fleet standards
- ✓ Promotes clean technologies
- ✓ Seeks to reduce the cost of the system



## **USERS BENEFITS**

# **Buses improvements**

















## **USERS BENEFITS**

# **Services improvements**



Better waiting time reliability





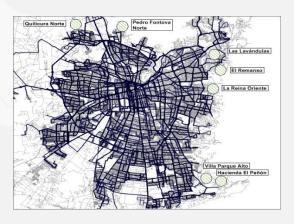
**Better condition of buses** 



New technologies to manage regularity and detention at bus stops

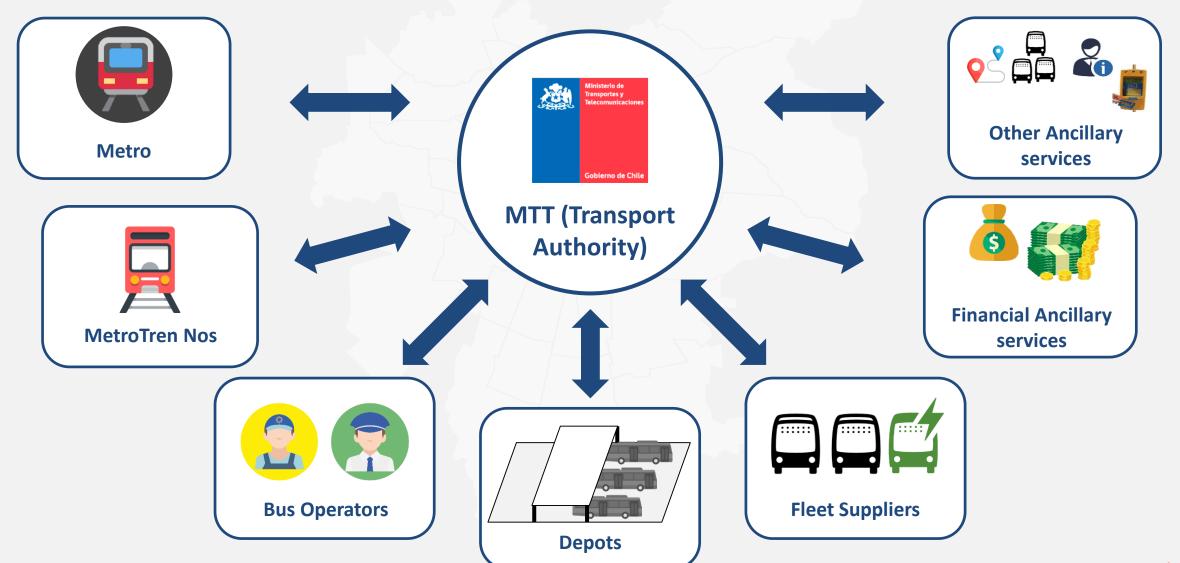


Better quality of customer service and passenger information



New routes, less transfers

#### **SYSTEM SCHEME**





# **FLEET SUPPLY SCHEME**



# **GENERAL CONDITIONS**

#### **Fleet Supplier Requirements**



Financing for the entire term of the contract



**Contract period associated** with bus lifetime

10 years internal Combustion 14 years **Electric** 



**Training for drivers and** maintenance personnel



Certify maintenance plan to ensure roadworthiness (chassis and bodywork) through an unrelated third party



**Major maintenance** (overhaul or replacement of batteries)



Fleet suppliers and transport operators cannot be related companies

#### **GENERAL CONDITIONS**



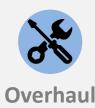
Monthly fleet fee payment in US\$

#### **Payment** Guarantee

- ✓ It is allowed to transfer a % of the fleet fee to the financer, paid directly by the system.
- ✓ The contract guarantees an assured base payment of the fleet fee



- ✓ Certification of bus maintenance must be performed by a third party proposed by the fleet supplier, complying with standards defined by the MTT
- ✓ The payment to the certifier is made by the Public Transport Operator



- Bidder must consider in his offer the major mid-life maintenance or overhaul cost (engine, transmission, differential and emission treatment equipment)
- For electric buses, the specified driving range must be met through the whole lifespan of the contract (bidder must consider battery replacement costs)

#### FLEET SUPPLIER TENDER EVALUATION

#### **Economic evaluation**



Fleet fee



- ✓ About the Bid
  - Fleet fee per bus offered
  - Certification fee per bus offered
- ✓ The bidder can place an offer for every bus type and technology
- ✓ A list of suppliers are awarded for each bundle. (bus type and technology)

#### **Technical evaluation**



Guarantee



**Local Support** 

- **✓** Guarantee is measured considering critical components:
  - Powertrain
  - Air conditioner
  - Chassis and bodywork
- **✓** Local Support is scored according to:
  - Availability of spare parts
  - Time for defects diagnosis and repair (warranty related)
- **✓** Complementary elements:
  - Manufacturer experience
  - Alternative key components (transmission, differential, AC)
  - Driving safety devices



# **PUBLIC TRANSPORT OPERATION SCHEME**



## **OPERATORS REQUIREMENTS**

#### **Quality indicators**



Regularity **Excessive waiting time** 





**Bus quality** Through fleet supplier maintenance certification



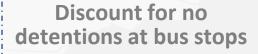
**Quality of Service** Cleanliness, driving quality, passenger information, etc.



**Greater impact of** quality indicators for bus operators

#### **Incentives and Discounts**







Incentive for increases in users trips and lower evasion rates



Payment subject to operational plan compliance (frequency and capacity)

## **CONTRACTUAL REQUIREMENTS**



✓ ISO 39.001 Road Safety Certification will be required during the contract period, prior to the start of the third year of operation



**✓** A minimum of 5% of women will be required in the operation and maintenance staff. This rule must be met within a maximum period of 2 years



✓ Certification in the Chilean Standard NCh 3262 (gender equality, reconciliation of work, family and personal life) is required prior to the start of the third year of operation



✓ A minimum of pre-paid zones is established to be managed by the operator.

#### PTO EVALUATION CRITERIA

#### **Economic Evaluation**



Price per passenger



Price per service kilometer



Second door validator



**Technical Evaluation** 

**Employment** conditions



Additional depots\*



**Fleet** 



**Emissions** reduction



Bidder must consider fuel or energy infrastructure in his offer



- **Experience in the last 20 years**
- **Regularity offer**

- Bidder can place offers to every Service Units of the tender
- Maximum of 2 Services Units will be awarded per bidder
- ✓ The best offer is awarded in every unit (no discounts for unit combinations are allowed)
- ✓ The participation of public and private transport companies, urban and interurban services is allowed. (companies with experience in urban public transport will be privileged)



# **TENDER SCHEME**

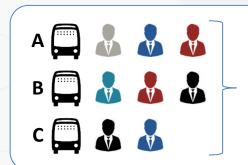


#### **RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN TENDERS**

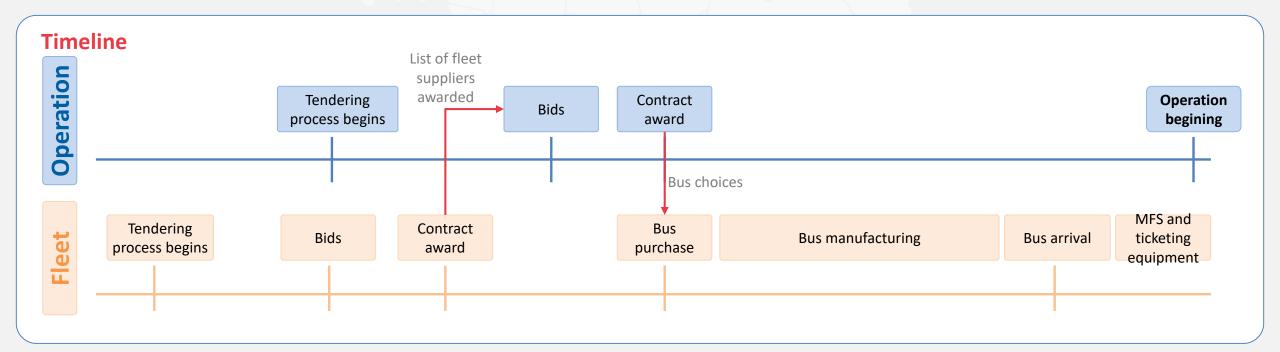
#### PTO bidder chooses bus and technology

✓ Operator, who have greater knowledge of the industry and the biggest impact by the decision, chooses from a list of buses and suppliers (from the awarded fleet suppliers)

#### Pre-selection of fleet suppliers per bundle



- Maximum of 3 suppliers per bundle
- Bundle: bus type and technology (example: B2-diesel, B2-Electric, B2-GNC, etc.)



#### Fleet Supplier



Tendering process begins



- X uantity





- ✓ MTT publishes bidding terms for Fleet Suppliers detailing the amount of buses of each type
- ✓ The number of buses is related to the Services Units of the following operators tender
- ✓ Each type of bus has a technical specification that the bidder must comply

#### Fleet Supplier



Tendering process begins













Bids per bundle (type-technology)



































**Bus type** 



Fleet supplier bidder can offer to more than one bundle (bus type-technology) even within the same type

#### **Economic Evaluation**

- ✓ Fleet fee
- ✓ Maintenance certification fee

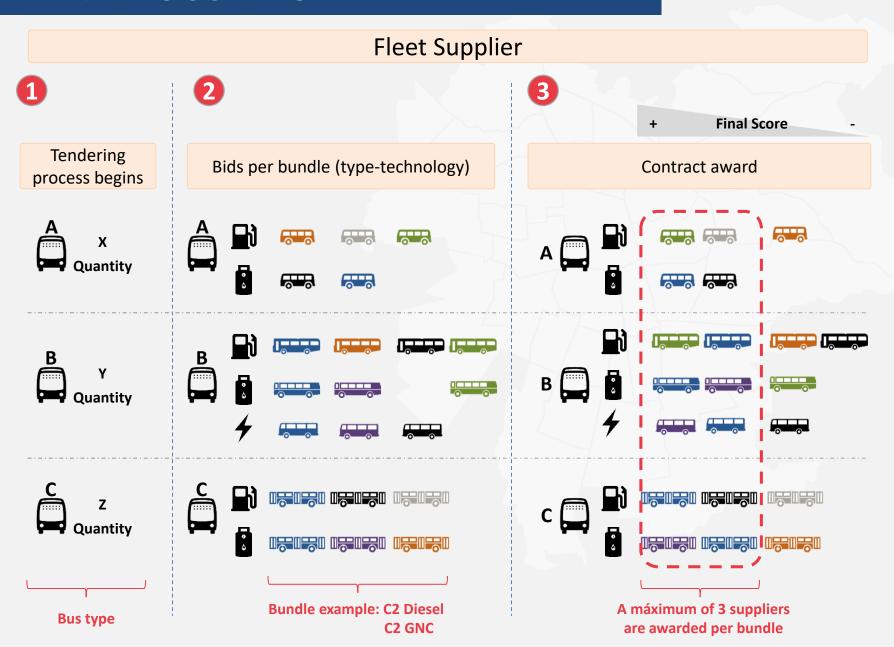
Different for every bus offered

#### **Technical Evaluation**

- ✓ Warranty
- Local support
- ✓ Other complementary elements

#### **Final Score**

✓ It is calculated as a weighted score of technical and economic offers

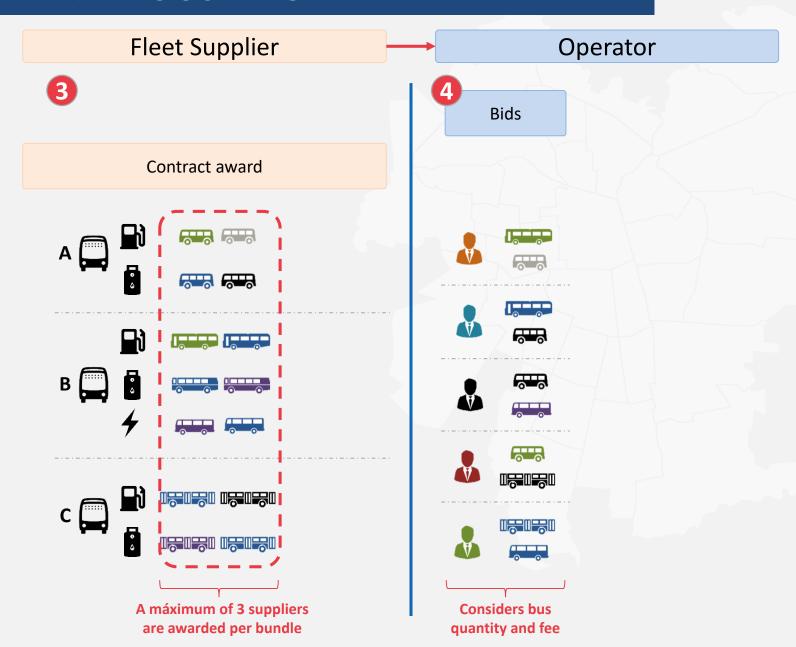


# For each Bundle (bus type and technology)

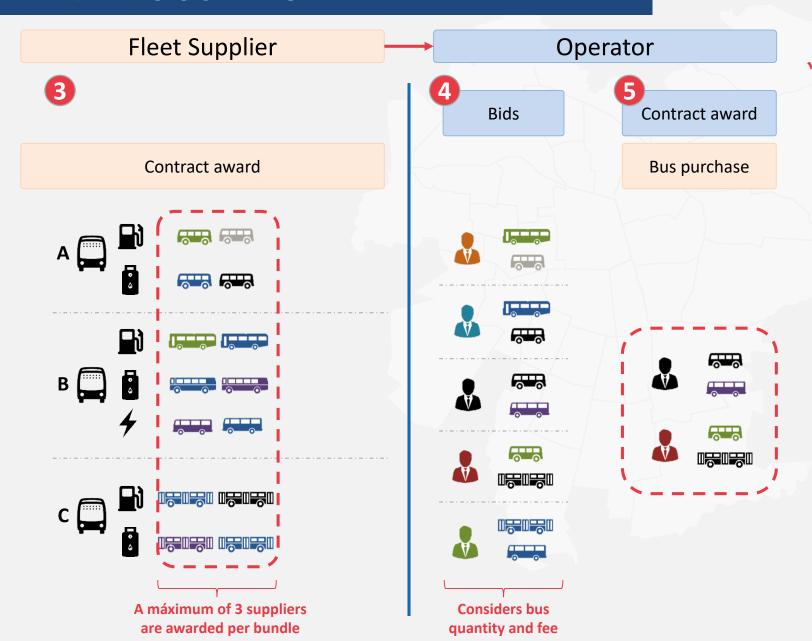
- ✓ Bids are sorted by final score
- A maximum of 3 suppliers are awarded

For every bundle, a selection of fleet suppliers are awarded

The list of awarded suppliers is delivered to operations tendering process bidders to prepare their offers



- ✓ Bidder in operations tendering process:
  - Can place bids for every unit
  - Bid must consider buses from the list of fleet suppliers (considering the fleet fee of awarded contracts)
  - Defines fleet size (to be considered in economic evaluation)
  - Considers fuel or energy charging infrastructure implementation in its offer



Maximum of 2 services units will be awarded per bidder

#### **Economic evaluation**

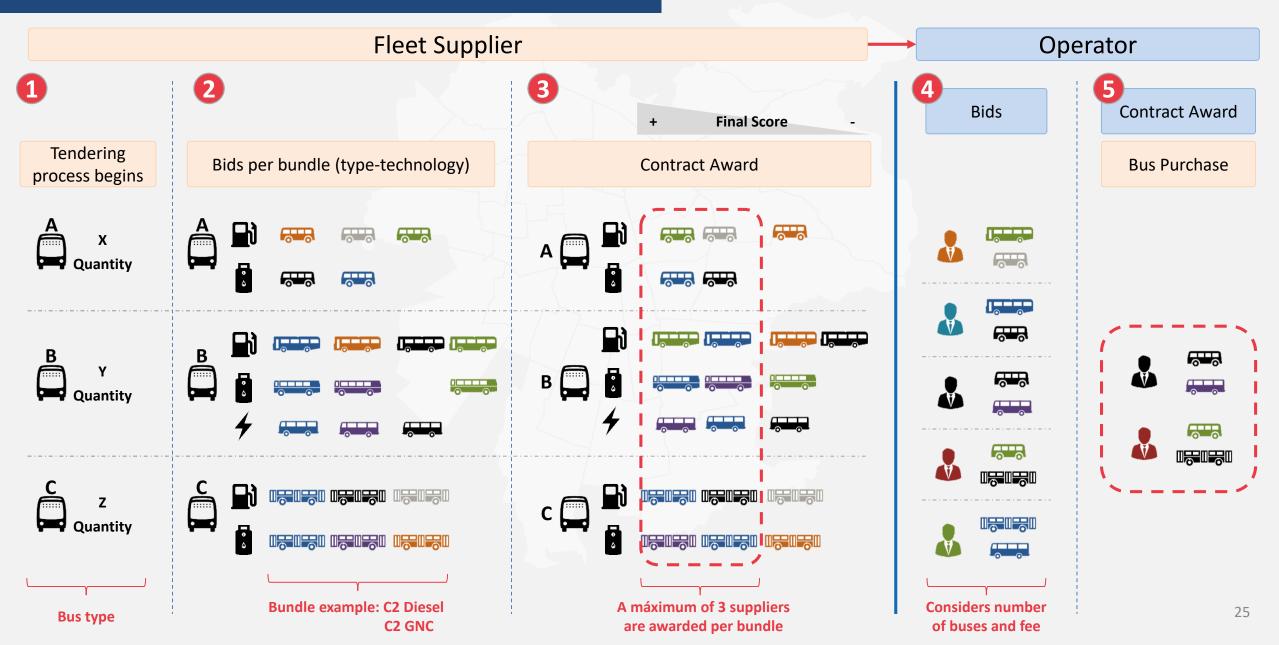
- Price per passenger
- Price per service km
- Additional depots (lease value)
- Number of buses times bus fee

#### **Technical evaluation**

- Operation experience
- Regularity offer
- Second door validator
- Emission levels of chosen buses
- Employment conditions

#### Final score

It is calculated as a weighted score of technical and economic offers



# Essential Contents Tendering Processes: Public Transport Operation and Fleet Supply



